

Appendix D. Reference Standards and Data for Water

Table D.1. Reference standards for radionuclides in water

Parameter ^a	National primary drinking water standard ^b	4% of DCG ^c	DCG ^d
²⁴¹ Am		1.2	30
²¹⁴ Bi		24,000	600,000
¹⁰⁹ Cd		400	10,000
¹⁴³ Ce		1,200	30,000
⁶⁰ Co		200	5,000
⁵¹ Cr		40,000	1,000,000
¹³⁷ Cs		120	3,000
¹⁵⁵ Eu		4,000	100,000
Gross alpha ^e	15		
Gross beta (mrem/year)	4		
³ H	20,000 ^f	80,000	2,000,000
¹³¹ I		120	3,000
⁴⁰ K		280	7,000
²³⁷ Np		1.2	30
^{234m} Pa		2,800	70,000
²³⁸ Pu		1.6	40
^{239/240} Pu		1.2	30
²²⁶ Ra	5 ^g	4	100
²²⁸ Ra	5 ^g	4	100
¹⁰⁶ Ru		240	6,000
⁹⁰ Sr	8 ^f	40	1,000
⁹⁹ Tc		4,000	100,000
²²⁸ Th		16	400
²³⁰ Th		12	300
²³² Th		2	50
²³⁴ Th		400	10,000
Thorium, natural		2	50
²³⁴ U		20	500
²³⁵ U		24	600
²³⁶ U		20	500
²³⁸ U		24	600
Uranium, natural		24	600
Uranium, total ^h (µg/L)	30	20	500

^aOnly the radionuclides included in the Oak Ridge Reservation monitoring programs are listed. Unless labeled otherwise, units are pCi/L.

^b40 CFR Part 141, National Primary Drinking Water Regulations, Subparts B and G. The drinking water standards are presented strictly for reference purposes and have regulatory applicability only for public water supplies.

^cFour percent of the derived concentration guide represents the DOE criterion of 4-mrem effective dose equivalent from ingestion of drinking water.

^dDOE Order 5400.5 Chap. III, "Derived Concentration Guides for Air and Water."

^eExcludes radon and uranium.

^fThese values are not maximum contaminant levels but are concentrations that result in the effective dose equivalent of the maximum contaminant level for gross beta emissions, which is 4 mrem/year.

^gApplies to combined ²²⁶Ra and ²²⁸Ra.

^hMinimum of uranium isotopes.

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Table D.2. TDEC and EPA nonradiological water quality standards and criteria (µg/L)

Chemical	TDEC and EPA Drinking Water Standards ^a	TDEC Fish and Aquatic Life Criteria		TDEC recreation criteria water + organisms, organisms only ^b
		Maximum	Continuous	
Acenaphthene				670, 990
Acrolein				190, 290
Acrylonitrile (c)				0.51, 2.5
Alachlor	2 (E1, T)			
Aldrin (c)		3.0	–	0.00049, 0.00050
Aluminum	50 – 200 (E2)			
Anthracene				8300, 40,000
Antimony	6 (E1, T)			5.6, 640
Arsenic (c)	10 (E1, T)			10.0, 10.0
Arsenic (III) ^c		340 ^c	150 ^c	
Asbestos	7 million fibers/L (MFL) (E1)			
Atrazine	3 (E1, T)			
Barium	2000 (E1, T)			
Benzene (c)	5 (E1, T)			22, 510
Benzidine (c)				0.00086, 0.0020
Benzo(a)anthracene (c)				0.038, 0.18
Benzo(a)pyrene (c)	0.2 (E1, T)			0.038, 0.18
Benzo(b)fluoranthene (c)				0.038, 0.18
Benzo(k)fluoranthene (c)				0.038, 0.18
Beryllium	4 (E1, T)			
a-BHC (c)				0.026, 0.049
b-BHC (c)				0.091, 0.17
g-BHC (Lindane)	0.2 (E1, T)	0.95	–	0.98, 1.8
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether (c)				0.30, 5.3
Bis(2-chloro-isopropyl)ether				1400, 65,000
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (c)				12, 22
Bromoform (c)				43, 1400
Butylbenzyl phthalate				1500, 1900
Cadmium	5 (E1, T)	2.0 ^d	0.25 ^d	
Carbofuran	40 (E1, T)			
Carbon tetrachloride (c)	5 (E1, T)			2.3, 16
Chlordane (c)	2 (E1, T)	2.4	0.0043	0.0080, 0.0081
Chloride	250,000 (E2)			
Chlorine (TRC)	4000 (E1)	19	11	
Chlorobenzene	100 (E1, T)			130, 1600
Chlorodibromomethane (c)				4.0, 130
Chloroform (c)				57, 4700
2-Chloronaphthalene				1000, 1600
2-Chlorophenol				81, 150
Chromium (total)	100 (E1, T)			
Chromium (III)		570 ^d	74 ^d	
Chromium (VI) ^c		16 ^c	11 ^c	
Chrysene (c)				0.038, 0.18

Table D.2 (continued)

Chemical	TDEC and EPA drinking water standards ^a	TDEC fish and aquatic life criteria		TDEC recreation criteria water + organisms, organisms only ^b
		Maximum	Continuous	
Coliforms	630/100 mL, <i>E. coli</i> , geometric mean (T); No more than 5% of samples per month can be positive for total coliforms (E1)	2880/100 mL, <i>E. coli</i>	630/100 mL, <i>E. coli</i>	126/100 mL, geometric mean, <i>E. coli</i> 487, maximum lakes/reservoirs, <i>E. coli</i> 941, maximum, other water bodies, <i>E. coli</i>
Color	15 color units (E2)			
Copper	1000 (E2) 1300 (E1 "Action Level")	13 ^d	9.0 ^d	
Cyanide (as free cyanide)	200 (E1, T)	22	5.2	140, 140
2,4-D (Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid)	70 (E1, T)			
4,4'-DDT (c)		1.1	0.001	0.0022, 0.0022
4,4'-DDE (c)				0.0022, 0.0022
4,4'-DDD (c)				0.0031, 0.0031
Dalapon	200 (E1, T)			
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene (c)				0.038, 0.18
1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	0.2 (E1, T)			
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (<i>ortho</i> -)	600 (E1, T)			420, 1300
1,3-Dichlorobenzene(<i>meta</i> -)				320, 960
1,4-Dichlorobenzene(<i>para</i> -)	75 (E1, T)			63, 190
3,3-Dichlorobenzidine (c)				0.21, 0.28
Dichlorobromomethane (c)				5.5, 170
1,2-Dichloroethane (c)	5 (E1, T)			3.8, 370
1,1-Dichloroethylene	7 (E1, T)			330, 7100
Cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	70 (E1, T)			
trans 1,2-Dichloroethylene	100 (E1, T)			140, 10,000
Dichloromethane	5 (E1, T)			
2,4-Dichlorophenol				77, 290
1,2-Dichloropropane (c)	5 (E1, T)			5.0, 150
1,3-Dichloropropene (c)				3.4, 210
Dieldrin (c)		0.24	0.056	0.00052, 0.00054
Diethyl phthalate				17,000, 44,000
Di (2-ethylhexyl) adipate	400 (E1, T)			
Di (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	6 (E1, T)			
Dinoseb	7 (E1, T)			
Dimethyl phthalate				270,000, 1,100,000
2,4-Dimethylphenol				380, 850
Di-n-butyl phthalate				2000, 4500
2,4-Dinitrophenol				69, 5300
2,4-Dinitrotoluene (c)				1.1, 34
Dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD) (c)	3 E-5 (E1, T)			0.000001, 0.000001
Diquat	20 (E1, T)			
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine (c)				0.36, 2.0
a-Endosulfan		0.22	0.056	62, 89
b-Endosulfan		0.22	0.056	62, 89
Endosulfan sulfate				62, 89
Endothall	100 (E1, T)			
Endrin	2 (E1, T)	0.086	0.036	0.059, 0.06

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Table D.2 (continued)

Chemical	TDEC and EPA drinking water standards ^a	TDEC fish and aquatic life criteria		TDEC recreation criteria water + organisms, organisms only ^b
		Maximum	Continuous	
Endrin aldehyde				0.29, 0.30
Ethylbenzene	700 (E1, T)			530, 2100
Ethylene dibromide	0.05 (E1, T)			
Fluoranthene				130, 140
Fluorene				1100, 5300
Fluoride	2000 (E2) 4000 (E1)			
Foaming agents	500 (E2)			
Glyphosate	700 (E1, T)			
Heptachlor (c)	0.4 (E1, T)	0.52	0.0038	0.00079, 0.00079
Heptachlor epoxide (c)	0.2 (E1, T)	0.52	0.0038	0.00039, 0.00039
Hexachlorobenzene (c)	1 (E1, T)			0.0028, 0.0029
Hexachlorobutadiene (c)				4.4, 180
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	50 (E1, T)			40, 1100
Hexachloroethane (c)				14, 33
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene (c)				0.038, 0.18
Iron	300 (E2)			
Isophorone (c)				350, 9600
Lead	5 (T) 15 (E1 "Action Level")	65 ^d	2.5 ^d	
Manganese	50 (E2)			
Mercury (inorganic) ^c	2 (E1, T)	1.4 ^c	0.77 ^c	0.05, 0.051
Methyl bromide				47, 1500
2-Methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol				13, 280
Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane) (c)				46, 5900
Nickel	100 (T)	470 ^d	52 ^d	610, 4600
Nitrate as N	10,000 (E1)			
Nitrite as N	1000 (E1)			
Nitrobenzene				17, 690
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (c)				0.0069, 30
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine (c)				0.05, 5.1
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (c)				33, 60
Odor	3 threshold odor number (E2)			
Oxamyl (Vydate)	200 (E1, T)			
Pentachlorophenol (c)	1 (E1, T)	19 ^e	15 ^e	2.7, 30
pH	6.5 to 8.5 units (E2) 6.0 to 9.0 units (T)		6.0 to 9.0 units, wadeable streams 6.5 to 9.0 units, larger rivers, lakes, etc	6.0 to 9.0 units
Phenol				21,000, 1,700,000
PCBs, total (c)	0.5 (E1, T)	–	0.014	0.00064, 0.00064
Pyrene				830, 4000
Selenium	50 (E1, T)	20	5	
Silver	100 (E2)	3.2 ^d	–	
Simazine	4 (E1, T)			

Table D.2 (continued)

Chemical	TDEC and EPA drinking water standards ^a	TDEC fish and aquatic life criteria		TDEC recreation criteria water + organisms, organisms only ^b
		Maximum	Continuous	
Styrene	100 (E1, T)			
Sulfate	250,000 (E2)			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane (c)				1.7, 40
Tetrachloroethylene (c)	5 (E1, T)			6.9, 33
Thallium	2 (E1, T)			0.24, 0.47
Toluene	1000 (E1, T)			1300, 15,000
Total dissolved solids	500,000 (E2)			
Total trihalomethanes	80 (E1)			
Toxaphene (c)	3 (E1, T)	0.73	0.0002	0.0028, 0.0028
2,4,5-TP (Silvex)	50 (E1, T)			
Tributyltin (TBT)		0.46	0.072	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	70 (E1, T)			35, 70
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	200 (E1, T)			
1,1,2-Trichloroethane (c)	5 (E1, T)			5.9, 160
Trichloroethylene (c)	5 (E1, T)			25, 300
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol (c)				14, 24
Vinyl chloride (c)	2 (E1, T)			0.25, 24
Xylenes (total)	10,000 (E1, T)			
Zinc	5000 (E2)	120 ^d	120 ^d	

^aE1 = EPA Primary Drinking Water Standards; E2 = EPA Secondary Drinking Water Standards; T = TDEC domestic water supply criteria.

^bFor each parameter, the first recreational criterion is for "water and organisms" and is applicable on the ORR only to the Clinch River because the Clinch is the only stream on the Oak Ridge Reservation (ORR) which is classified for both domestic water supply and for recreation. The second criterion is for "organisms only" and is applicable to the other streams on the ORR. TDEC uses a 10⁻⁵ risk level for recreational criteria for all carcinogenic pollutants (designated with "(c)" under "Chemical" column). Recreational criteria for noncarcinogenic chemicals are set using a 10⁻⁶ risk level. (Note: All federal recreational criteria are set at a 10⁻⁶ risk level.)

^cCriteria are expressed as dissolved.

^dCriteria are expressed as dissolved and are a function of total hardness (mg/L). Criteria displayed correspond to a total hardness of 100 mg/L.

^eCriteria are expressed as a function of pH; values shown correspond to a pH of 7.8.